POWERGRID Comments on proposed 1st amendment to CERC (Regulation of Power Supply),2010

S1.	Clause as per existing regulation	Changes proposed in draft Amendment	POWERGRID Comments
1.	CHAPTER-I	2. Definitions	Independent Power Producers (IPPs) also supply
	GENERAL		electricity through long term access or medium-
	2. Definitions	(c) "Beneficiary" means the person who has been	term open access. However, the same is not
		allocated electricity from a Central generating station or	covered under proposed amendment to definition
	(c) "Beneficiary" means the person who has been	is being supplied electricity generated from <i>a-</i> an inter-	of "Beneficiary". Hence, it is proposed to include
	allocated electricity or is being supplied electricity generated from a generating station through long term	<i>State</i> generating station through long term access or medium-term open access or who is a user of the <i>inter</i> -	reference of IPPs in the definition as below;
	access or medium-term open access or who is a user of	<i>State transmission system of a transmission licensee, as</i>	(c) "Beneficiary" means the person who has been
	the transmission system of a transmission licensee, as	the case may be;	allocated electricity from a Central generating station
	the case may be;		or is being supplied electricity generated from <i>a</i> -an
			inter-State generating station or Independent Power
			<u>Producers</u> through long term access or medium-term
			open access or who is a user of the inter-State
			transmission system of a transmission licensee , as the
			case may be;
2.		New sub-clause (e-i) introduced after sub-clause	Minor correction is proposed for better clarity. The
		(e) of Clause (1) of Regulation 2 of the Principal	word "inter-State transmission system" may be
		Regulations	replaced by "inter-State transmission system
	New Clause		licensee" in clause (e-i) i)
	New Clause	() "Due deter" (an account of exitation due of eli-	
		<i>(e-i) "Due date" for payment of outstanding dues shall be:</i>	<i>(e-i) "Due date" for payment of outstanding dues shall be:</i>
		i) as specified in Central Electricity Regulatory	i) as specified in Central Electricity Regulatory
		Commission (Sharing of Inter-State Transmission	Commission (Sharing of Inter-State Transmission
		Charges and Losses) Regulations, 2020 as amended	Charges and Losses) Regulations, 2020 as amended
		from time to time, in respect of inter-State transmission	from time to time, in respect of inter-State transmission
		system; or	system <u>licensee;</u> or
		ii) 45th day from date of presentation of bills in respect	ii) 45th day from date of presentation of bills in respect
		of generating companies covered under the Central	of generating companies covered under the Central
		Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and	Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and

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		Conditions of Tariff) Regulations, 2019, as amended from time to time; or iii) as per provisions of the respective Agreements for entities not covered under sub-clauses (i) and (ii) above."	Conditions of Tariff) Regulations, 2019, as amended from time to time; or iii) as per provisions of the respective Agreements for entities not covered under sub-clauses (i) and (ii) above."
3.	3. Scope and Applicability: These Regulations shall be applicable to the generating station and the transmission system where there is a specific provision in the Agreement between the Beneficiaries and Generating Company or the Transmission Licensee as the case may be, for regulation of power supply in case of non-payment of outstanding dues or non- maintenance of Letter of Credit or any other agreed Payment Security Mechanism.	3. Scope and Applicability: These Regulations shall be applicable to the generating station and the, transmission system and beneficiary, where there is a specific provision in the Agreement between the Beneficiaries generating company and beneficiary or the between transmission licensee and beneficiary, as the case may be, or in the relevant Regulations of the Commission, for regulation of power supply in case of non-payment of outstanding dues or non- maintenance of Letter of Credit or any other agreed Payment Security Mechanism.	 Minor correction is proposed for better clarity. The word "transmission system" may be replaced by "inter-State transmission system" 3. Scope and Applicability: These Regulations shall be applicable to the generating station and the, Inter-State transmission system and beneficiary, where there is a specific provision in the Agreement between the Beneficiaries generating company and beneficiary or the between transmission licensee and beneficiary, as the case may be, or in the relevant Regulations of the Commission, for regulation of power supply in case of non-payment of outstanding dues or non-maintenance of Letter of Credit or any other agreed Payment Security Mechanism."
4.	5. A copy of the notice under Regulation 4 shall be forwarded by the Regulating Entity to the Regional Load Despatch Centre or State Load Despatch Centre in whose control area (s) the Regulating Entity is situated with a request to prepare implementation plan. Copies of the notice shall also be served on other concerned Regional Load Despatch Centres, State Load Despatch Centres, Regional Power Committees. Provided that the notice and request for preparing implementation plan of regulation of power supply	5. A copy of the notice under Regulation 4 shall be forwarded by the Regulating Entity to the Regional Load Despatch Centre or State Load Despatch Centre in whose control area (s) the Regulating Entity is situated with a request to prepare implementation plan. Copies of the said notice and request shall also be served on other concerned Regional Load Despatch Centres, State Load Despatch Centres, Regional Power Committees - Provided that the notice and request for preparing implementation plan of regulation of power supply shall be served on the Defaulting Entity, concerned Regional	Indemnification as provided in the clause for RLDCs/SLDCs may also be extended to CTU as under this regulation, it is acting as Regulating entity to regulate the power of defaulting entity as per the responsibilities assigned to it under Sharing Regulations,2020. Therefore, the regulation 5 is proposed to be revised as following; 5. A copy of the notice under Regulation 4 shall be forwarded by the Regulating Entity to the Regional

S1 .	Clause as per existing regulation	Changes proposed in draft Amendment	POWERGRID Comments
	shall be served on the Defaulting Entity, concerned	Load Despatch Centre, State Load Despatch Centre, and	three (3) days in advance of the proposed date
	Regional Load Despatch Centre, State Load Despatch	Regional Power Committee and the Defaulting	of commencement of regulation of power supply.
	Centre, and Regional Power Committee and shall also	<i>Entity. The said notice and request shall also be posted</i>	
	be posted on the website of the Regulating Entity at	on the website of the Regulating Entity at least three (3)	Provided that the Regulating Entity shall undertake to
	least three (3) days in advance of the proposed date of	days in advance of the proposed date of commencement	indemnify, defend and save the Central Transmission
	commencement of regulation of power supply.	of regulation of power supply.	<u>Utility,</u> the concerned Regional Load Despatch
			Centre/State Load Despatch Centre and hold them
	Provided further that the Regulating Entity shall	Provided <i>further</i> that the Regulating Entity shall	harmless from any and all damages, losses, claims and
	undertake to indemnify, defend and save concerned	undertake to indemnify, defend and save concerned	actions, demands, suits, recoveries, cost and expenses,
	Regional Load Despatch Centre/State Load Despatch	Regional Load Despatch Centre/State Load Despatch	court costs, attorney fees, and all other obligations by or
	centre and hold them harmless from any and all	Centre and hold them harmless from any and all	to third parties arising out of or resulting from the
	damages, losses, claims and actions, demands, suits,	damages, losses, claims and actions, demands, suits,	regulation of power under these regulations
	recoveries, cost and expenses, court cost, attorney fees,	recoveries, cost and expenses, court costs, attorney fees,	
	and all other obligations by or to third parties arising	and all other obligations by or to third parties arising	
	out of or resulting from the regulation of power under	out of or resulting from the regulation of power under	
	these regulations.	these regulations."	
5.	CHAPTER-III	CHAPTER-III	No rationale has been provided as to why clause
	REGULATION BY GENERATING COMPANY	REGULATION BY GENERATING COMPANY	12 (2) is proposed to be deleted. Further, open
			access in case of diversion of power as stated in
	12.(1) <i>The generating company shall be entitled to sell</i>	12.(1) The generating company shall be entitled to sell	clause 12. (1) has to be in accordance with Open
	the power rendered surplus due to regulation of power	the power rendered surplus due to regulation of power	access regulation. Further, power rendered
	supply, to any person, including any of the existing	supply, to any person, including any of the existing	surplus due to regulation of power supply has to
	beneficiaries, during the regulation of power supply,	beneficiaries, during the regulation of power supply,	be transacted under STOA, reference to Open
	subject to grid security, as ascertained by the concerned	subject to grid security, as ascertained by the concerned	Access Regulations, 2009 is required and retained.
	Regional Load Despatch Centre, or may reduce	Regional Load Despatch Centre, or may reduce	
	generation in case any of the above options is not	generation in case any of the above options is not	Therefore, in view of the above , the clause may be
	possible. The Generating Company shall inform the	possible. The Generating Company shall inform the	modified as below;
	Regional Load Despatch Centre or the State Load	Regional Load Despatch Centre or the State Load	
	Despatch Centre, as the case may be, the Defaulting	Despatch Centre, as the case may be, the Defaulting	12.(1) The generating company shall be entitled to sell
	Entity and Member-Secretary, Regional Power	Regulated Entity and Member-Secretary, Regional	the power rendered surplus due to regulation of power
	<i>Committee of the region, of the quantum, duration and</i>	Power Committee of the region, of the quantum,	supply, Despatch Centre or the State Load
	rate of such sale.	duration and rate of such sale.	Despatch Centre, as the case may be, the Defaulting

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	 (2) Open access in case of diversion of power shall be regulated in accordance with the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Open Access in Inter-State Transmission) Regulations, 2009, and Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Grant of Connectivity, Long-Term Access and Medium-Term Open Access to the inter-State Transmission and related matters) Regulations, 2009, as amended from time to time.	(2) Open access in case of diversion of power shall be regulated in accordance with the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Open Access in Inter State Transmission) Regulations, 2009, and Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Grant of Connectivity, Long Term Access and Medium Term Open Access to the inter State Transmission and related matters) Regulations, 2009, as amended from time to time.	Regulated Entity and Member-Secretary, Regional Power Committee of the region, of the quantum, duration and rate of such sale.
6.	CHAPTER-IV REGULATION BY TRANSMISSION LICENSEE 15. On the request of a Transmission Licensee for Regulating the power supply, the Regional Load Despatch Centre may, under intimation to the concerned generating company, curtail the medium- term open access or long-term access of the allocated power or power supply contracted by the Defaulting Entity, on account of regulation according to the notice served under Regulation 4 of these regulations, preferably from the cheapest generating station in that corridor. The Regulating Transmission Licensee may decide the quantum and duration of denial of open access/ access in consultation with any of the concerned generating companies who have a contract to sell power to the Regulated Entity and the concerned Regional Load Despatch Centre. The Transmission Licensee can	NO change proposed	 Hon'ble Commission in its order dated 02.09.2015 in petition no 142/MP/2012 regarding removal of difficulty to effect regulation of power supply in terms of the CERC (Regulation of Power Supply) Regulations, 2010 at para 59 has given following directions; Quote: 59. Summary of order: (a) The word 'consultation' occurring in Regulation 15 of the RPS Regulations shall not be interpreted as "consent" or "concurrence" and it will be sufficient if the generating company is informed three days in advance about the transmission licensee's plan to regulate the power supply to the defaulting entity, along with tentative quantum of power sought to be regulated, source and duration of regulation of power supply after

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	propose the quantum and duration of regulation of		considering technical minimum requirement of the
	power supply based on an estimated price, indications		thermal units.
	of which can be taken from the Power Exchange		
	Uniform Market Clearing Price and the prevailing price of electricity sold through traders directly.		(c) During the period of regulation of power supply, for defaults in payment of transmission charges, STOA to the regulated entity shall be denied by NLDC/RLDCs under Regulation 25A of Open Access Regulations from the date of commencement of regulation of power supply. When Regulation 25A is invoked independent of regulation of power supply, default trigger date for invoking Regulation 25A of Open Access Regulations shall be 90 days from the due date of payment of various charges covered under the respective Regulations. NLDC/RLDCs shall deny short term open access to the defaulting entity on occurrence of the default trigger dates as mentioned above without having to approach the Commission on the basis of the request of concerned RLDC or Central Transmission Utility, as the case may be. Unquote:
			Vide the above Order, Commission clarified on the process of Consultation and also gave directions with regard to curtailment of STOA during the period of Regulation.
			Further, the Commission also directed that When Regulation 25 A is invoked independent of regulation of power supply, the default trigger date shall be 90 days from the due date of payment of various charges covered under the respective

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			regulations. As per the new Sharing Regulations,
			2020 and Tariff Regulations,2019, the due date has
			been indicated as 45 days from the presentation of
			bills. Accordingly, the STOA curtailment can be
			undertaken only after 135 days from presentation
			of bills i.e Equivalent to more than 4 months of
			billing due, by which the Transmission Licensee
			revenues are put to risk. Further, as per the
			Sharing Regulations,2020, the billing for the
			generators is limited only to the untied LTA and
			the generator can transact under STOA which will
			be offset against its untied LTA. In case of default
			in payment by such generator, no regulation of
			power supply can be undertaken as there is no
			scheduling of generation under the LTA and the
			only remedy available with Transmission
			Licensee/CTU is to curtail its short term power.
			Hence, it is proposed that in case the STOA
			curtailment is invoked independent of regulation
			of power supply, the default trigger date shall be
			45 days from the presentation of bills.
			Further a proviso as para 2 to regulation 15 is
			proposed to be added to cover cases where
			generating companies are defaulting entities.
			generuning companies are deruating childes.
			In view of the above CERC Order and further
			explanation, it is proposed to modify regulation
			15 as below;
			15. On the request of a Transmission Licensee for
			Regulating the power supply, the Regional Load

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			Despatch Centre may, under intimation to the
			concerned generating company, curtail the medium-
			term open access or long-term access of the allocated
			power or power supply contracted by the Defaulting
			<i>Entity, on account of regulation according to the notice</i>
			served under Regulation 4 of these regulations,
			preferably from the cheapest generating station in that
			corridor. The Regulating Transmission Licensee may
			decide the quantum and duration of denial of open
			access/ access, <u>after considering technical minimum</u>
			requirement of the thermal units, in consultation
			with any of with an information to the concerned
			generating companies who have a contract to sell power
			to the Regulated Entity and the concerned Regional
			Load Despatch Centre <u>in the notice itself</u> . The
			Transmission Licensee/CTU can propose the quantum
			and duration of regulation of power supply based on an
			<i>estimated price, indications of which can be taken from</i>
			the Power Exchange Uniform Market Clearing Price
			and the prevailing price of electricity sold through
			traders directly.
			Further, if Generating company is the defaulting
			entity, then its open access shall be curtailed on
			the request of Central Transmission Utility or
			transmission licensee.
			<u>15.A During the period of regulation of power</u>
			supply, for defaults in payment of transmission
			charges, STOA to the regulated entity shall be
			denied by NLDC/RLDCs under Regulation 25A of
			Open Access Regulations from the date of
			commencement of regulation of power supply.

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			When Regulation 25A of Open Access Regulations
			is invoked independent of regulation of power
			supply, default trigger date for invoking
			Regulation 25A of Open Access Regulations shall
			be from the due date of payment of various
			charges covered under the respective Regulations.
			NLDC/RLDCs shall deny short term open access
			to the defaulting entity on occurrence of the
			default trigger dates as mentioned above without
			having to approach the Commission on the basis
			of the request of concerned RLDC or Central
			Transmission Utility or Transmission licensee, as
			the case may be.